The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

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The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.; SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1870. NO. 1.

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Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, end of hall. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours, day or night. no13-3m

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Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.

Woodland, March 1st, 1870. se25-3m

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se15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

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Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

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Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

REPAIRING done promptly and on reasonable terms.

oc22-3m E. EIDINGER.

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Having completed my NEW GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. oc16-3m

ST. NICHOLAS SALOON.

GEORGE LIPPMAN

Has opened the new and tasty Saloon with the above name on Main Street, opposite the College,

WOODLAND.

The Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also, Free Lunch every day. se3-3m

A KISS AT THE DOOR.

We were standing in the doorway—
My little wife and I—
The golden sun upon her hair
Fell down so silently,
A small white hand upon my arm;
What could I ask for more
Than the kindly glance of loving eyes,
As she kissed me at the door ?

I know she loves with all her heart
The one who stands beside !
And the years have been so joyous
Since first I called her bride !
We've had so much of happiness
Since we met in years before,
But the happiest time of all was
When she kissed me at the door.

Who cares for wealth, or land, or gold,
Or fame, or matchless power ?
It does not give the happiness
Of just one little hour,
With one who loves me as her life—
She says she "loves me more."
And I thought she did this morning
When she kissed me at the door.

At times it seems that all the world,
With all its wealth of gold,
Is very small and poor indeed
Compared with what I hold !
And when the clouds hang grim and dark,
I only prize the more
The "one" who waits my coming step
To kiss me at the door.

If she lives till age shall scatter
The frost upon her head,
I know she'd love me just the same
As the morning we were wed;
But if the Angels call her
And she goes to Heaven before,
I shall know her when I meet her,
For she'll kiss me at the door.

—*Moore's Rural New Yorker.*

A COLUSA COURT ON THE RAMPAGE. The Colusa *Sun* of the 19th tells the following: On Tuesday morning two "intelligent contrabands," who have long resided in Colusa, one of whom had, but a few months ago, taken a promising young Mahala for a bride, met on the street, when a lively quarrel arose as to some improper remarks alleged to have been made in respect to the partners of their joys and sorrows. The charges on both sides became strong, and were made of a very forcible character by one of the parties picking up a stick of cordwood and felling his antagonist. The assaulter and assaultee were taken in the presence of an august Justice of the Peace, at the Court House. A jury had been summoned, and was in readiness on the bench to unravel the dark transaction. When the preliminaries were being arranged, a quarrel arose between the Justice and an attorney. The latter informed the former that he was one of those individuals that did not tell the truth, and furthermore remarked that he was a son of a female canine. These remarks were followed by the appearance of a huge knife in the hands of the attorney. At this juncture the Justice brought a revolver into requisition, and "made for" the attorney, who retreated, the Court in full pursuit. The attorney stopped, the Court hung fire, the darkies, shaking with fear, made their exit by means of the door and window, while the jurymen, who involuntarily raised from their seats with fright, made a grand rush for the stairway, soon gained the street, and scattered in every direction, The Justice and the attorney were arrested on a charge of breach of the peace, and on Wednesday evening both were brought before another Justice for trial. After a protracted hearing of the matter, the Magistrate took the respective cases under advisement until the following morning, when both the parties were fined $5 each, and costs. This was a scene in a Colusa Court room, which, we think, rather excels any similar Arkausas exhibitions even in its palmiest days.

A REGIMENT OF AMAZONS.—The London *Daily News* expresses the belief that the female citizens of Paris are apparently weary of the monotony of a besieged existence. They are enlisting in a body called "Amazons of the Seine." Their costume will consist of a pair of black trousers, with an orange color stripe, a blouse of woolen stuff, with a cap, and a black kepi, with an orange band, together with a cartridge-box fastening with a shoulder-strap. Only women of unexceptionable character will be permitted to join this corps, all candidates having not only to be accompanied by husband, father or brother, but to bring with them a certificate from the Commissioner of Police, attesting their character, position, etc. The officers will all be ladies, mostly wives and daughters of officers in the army, or at any rate possessing some knowledge of military affairs. A special patriotic and most spiriting song has been composed for the corps, entitled, "The Marseillaise of the Amazons of the Seine." In addition to attending to the wounded, they are expected to defend the ramparts and barricades jointly with the stationary National Guard, and to render the combatants in whose ranks they would be distributed by companies, all such domestic and fraternal services as are compatible with moral order and military discipline.

"KISS ME MAMMA."—"Kiss me mamma, before I sleep." How simple a boon, yet how soothing to the little supplicant is that soft, gentle kiss! The little head sinks contentedly on the pillows, for all is peace and happiness within. The bright eyes close, and the rosy lip is revelling in the bright and sunny dream of innocence. Yes, kiss it, for that good-night kiss will linger in memory when the giver lies mouldering in the grave. The memory of a mother's gentle kiss has cheered many a lonely wanderer's pilgrimage, and has been the beacon light to illuminate his desolate heart; for remember life has many a stormy billow to cross, many a rugged path to climb, with thorns to pierce, and we know not what is in store for the little one so sweetly slumbering, with no marring care to disturb its peaceful dreams. The parched and fevered lip will become dewey again as recollection bears to the sufferer's couch a mother's love—a mother's kiss. Then kiss your little ones ere they sleep; there is a magic power in that kiss which will endure to the end of life.

AN INTENDED FRAUD.—In New York the Radicals had intended to perpetrate a great fraud upon the voters, which was discovered by Mayor Hall, by the capture of a secret circular from the Republican Committee to the federal election Supervisors. In this circular were the words: "Registrations on Wednesday will be void, but do not announce this till after the registration." They were to induce all Democrats to register on that day, and then when election came, by declaring the register made that day void, deprive a large number of voters of their votes. Mayor Hall promptly issued a proclamation counselling citizens not to register on the day named, and thus the pitfall was set in vain.

Prairie Fire—Buffaloes Flee Before It.

From a gentleman just arrived from Sioux Falls City we learn the following particulars of an exciting affair which occurred at that place a few nights since:

The Prairie had been burning in the neighborhood all the afternoon, and towards evening the country on the Dacotah side of the river was seen to be in a blaze, and the winds from the westward wafted a dense cloud of smoke and ashes toward the city. As night drew on the lurid flames illuminated the streets, casting a crimson light upon the windows of the buildings, and causing a wierd expression to overspread the countenances of the citizens who congregated upon the street corners watching the leaping flames as they writhed and twisted, like souls in purgatory, on the opposite side of the river. All was still, and no sound was to be heard save the occasional crackling of the tall bunch-grass as it struggled and fought with the fiery serpents that attacked its stems. The citizens gazed with awe upon the grandest of Western sights, and, though gathered together in little knots and groups near each other, the sublimity and grandeur of the immense panorama overpowered all speech, and all stood silent and motionless, watching the approaching fires.

Hark! what mean the rumbling sounds that, borne upon the night winds, break with such dismay upon the ears of the affrighted spectators? Men look into each other's faces, and though their lips move not, their eyes strive to seek the cause of these strange noises. Uneasily they gaze along the river banks. The river is not rising, so it is not thence the sounds proceed. No hurricane is felt, so the winds can furnish no solution to the mystery. What can it be? Soon the noise of rolling thunder is mingled with other sounds, appearing like the click of bridle-bits or sheaths of swords, and anon, the snorting, puffing breath of animals can also be plainly heard. Can it be that the savages have fired the country, and, with this fearful ally, are coming to destroy the settlements? The knots and groups of citizens began to move uneasily toward their homes, as if feeling that their arm would soon be needed to wield the knife and rifle for the protection of their thresholds.

Now, strange and exciting cries are heard from those who have remained the last upon the streets, and the cry of "buffalo! the buffalo are crossing the river!" was echoed by many mouths.

Men hurried out of their houses; women appeared in their doorways and windows, their night garments giving them the ghostly appearance of the inhabitants of the sepulcher. Rifle barrels gleamed and shone with a crimson lustre in the light of the fires which were now laving their serpent tongues in the waters of the river edge.

Heavens! what was that? a huge body rushes past the frightened women, and like a demon incarnate dashes up the street. Then another, and still another; then the place resounds with clicking hoofs, and a sea of moving hair and glistening horns fills the streets. Crash! crash! and heavy bodies sink to rise no more. A moment of horror and bewilderment, and then the town is quiet, the streets empty, and the thunder of receeding hoofs comes almost inaudibly to the ears of the citizens who now cautiously sally fourth. In the streets and gutters dark, shaggy masses are dimly to be seen by the light of the now dying fires. They struggle and vainly rise to their feet, but soon sink back and beat their huge heads against the hard roadway, and, as the crimson life-stream pours from mouth and nostril, roll their eyes in the death agony. By the morning light naught is to be seen but the gory pools, which yet lie like miniature lakes upon the streets.

GREAT IRRIGATION SCHEME.—The *Alta* has the following information concerning the great irrigation scheme in Fresno county:

Mr. Thomas R. Low, Superintendent of the King's River and San Joaquin Valley Canal Company; informs us that the grand scheme for irrigating lands, undertaken by the above named Company, is progressing satisfactorily. They propose to take water from King's River; about thirty-five miles above Tulare Lake, in Fresno county, and carry it by means of a canal through the beautiful country in Fresno, Merced, Stanislaus and San Joaquin counties, on a line parallel to the San Joaquin river, to Antioch, in Contra Costa county, a distance of about one hundred and eighty miles. The canal will be one hundred feet in width and six feet in depth, except in certain localities where a natural course can be found for the water. Already forty-eight miles of the canal have been completed. The object of the projectors of this scheme is two-fold: first, to furnish water to irrigate the land on either side of the canal, and second, to have a cheap means of transporting lumber and wood.

Most of the land along the course of the projected canal is rich and fertle, but cannot be cultivated without irrigating. When the canal is completed, water can be conveyed in pipes at a trifling expense, to all the desirable land along the route. Most of the land in this locality is in the possession of the Government, and is now open to preëmption to actual settlers, in tracts of 160 acres each.

THE GREAT NORTHWEST.—It appears by the census that the population of Iowa is 1,187,398. Michigan has 1,191,461. This is an extraordinary even thing between States with so large a number of people. Wisconsin also has about 1,100,000. The Northwest in almost every State, goes up into the millions. Ohio approximates to 3,000,000; Illinois, 2,650,000; Indiana, say, 1,700,000, and Missouri, 1,550,000. In these seven States there is certainly over 12,000,000 inhabitants, which Minnesota, Kansas and Nebraska will bring up to 13,000,000. In 1830, forty years ago, the whole United States did not have as large a population. In 1840 there were but four North-western States — Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Michigan—and then their population was not one-fifth of what it is in the Northwest now. There was then no Wisconsin or Iowa at all. These great States have been entirely built in less than half a lifetime of a man. The annals of the world afford no such similar instance of growth. The population of the United States this year, it is thought, will exceed 39,000,000. Therefore in the ten Western States named, there is to be found one-third of all the people of the country.

Great Rebellion—700,000 Men Engaged.

The war in Europe has been regarded as exceptional for the great armies engaged on either side, but a conflict now raging in Asia has quite as large armies in the field, though scarcely anything is heard of it in this part of the world. Reliable advices put the number of Shen-si rebels under Ma-Ho-Loong in the north western part of China at 459,000 men, who were opposed by 300,000 imperialist troops. A Pekin letter in the Hong-Kong *Mail*, says that the rebels are shut up in an island district formed by the splitting of the Yellow River in the extreme northwest of Shen-si, in Ning Asia-Fu. They are shut in on all except the Kansuh side, whence they procure ample supplies both for themselves and their animals, of which each man has two or three. Foreign arms they obtain from the western Mohamedan cities, but no cannon; they are very plucky, and will kill as long as they have a knife. The Imperialists are expecting a supply of foreign guns and shells to arrive in September; but they will have little effect, for though the rebel camp is within range, the imperialist gunners will not be able to beat down the intrenchments. Li Hung-Chang has his headquarters at the capital of Shen-si, 250 miles from the rebels, at which safe distance he directs the operations of the imperialists. When a fight takes place Mu-Fu-Shan always reports another victory. The pack mules, with grain for the troops, take twenty-six days to march across the Shen-si. My informant started with 300 mules, and had only 70 when he reached his destination, the rest having been killed and eaten to piece out life by the way. The mules always consume half their load of grain on the way. Supplies for the troops are drawn from Northern and Eastern Shen-si. Northern Shen-si is spoken of as depopulated. Solitary travelers are killed and eaten. The troops secure themselves from a similar fate by going in bands. Those of the inhabitants who have been neither killed or forced into the rebel or imperial hosts have fled for safety to the charcoal pits among the hills, whence they prowl about like wild beasts for subsistence. My informant expects that the rebels will hold their island position for two years yet, unless the foreign guns scare them out, which he does not expect. He says they have all the silver and gold of Kansun and Shen-si with them, melted down into solid masses the size of water kongs.

A WONDERFUL REGION.—The reports of the Yellowstone Exploring Expedition, says the *Bulletin*, read like romance—Cañons with vertical walls that shut out the sun, a waterfall that rivals if it does not surpass Niagara, cliffs that recall Yosemite, and thermal springs that leap from 50 to 200 feet in the air—such are the more remarkable features of a country which is altogether wonderful. If these reports are true, Montana will prove a serious competitor to California, with her Big Trees, Yosemite, tall peaks and Geysers, and nothing less than a live volcano will surely restore our supremacy. There are said to be over 2,000 hot springs, strongly mineral, in one small valley of the Yellowstone region. One would think this must be the very centre of that tremendous volcanic energy which at some remote period marked the whole interior of the continent, when perhaps the great basin was still a salt sea, and the water was up to the highest of those terraced lines which are still plainly visible. We know comparatively little of the geology of the middle continent, and what we do know excites the keenest curiosity. The exploration of Whitney, King and others, partial and limited, and partly voluntary, have had valuable results, and it is to be hoped that the national Government will make annual appropriations to continue scientific investigation in such a vast and promising field. Money could not be better expended, and no public works are so economically conducted as those of the scientific explorer.

RAILROAD ON WATER.—Lacking reasonable facilities for constructing a stationary bridge across the bay of San Francisco, the ingenuity of the Central Pacific Railroad Company has devised, and its enterprise has constructed, a very good substitute in the shape of a floating bridge, which will materially add to the accommodations the Company has afforded the commerce of San Francisco. It is in the shape of a monster ferry boat, with a railroad track laid along its deck. This floating bridge can accommodate sixteen cars, or two large trains. By means of this, freight cars can be transported across the bay with nearly as much speed and ease as if there was a stationary bridge. It was thought by many to be impossible to devise a plan by which cars could be run from the stationery road on to a boat, owing to the rising and falling swells of the tide. But all anticipated troubles in this connection have been overcome, and the tide swells of San Francisco bay have proven to be no greater obstacles in the way of the iron horse than were the massive ridges of the Sierras.—*Sac. Reporter.*

ACRES OF HOTEL.—The New York *Tribune*, in a recent number, thus describes a new grand hotel in that city: It is eight stories in height, exclusive of its deep basement and sub-basement. There are 630 rooms, capable of accommodating 1,500 guests. There are 200 suits of two to four rooms each, with wardrobes, bathrooms and closets, and supplied with hot and cold water. The dining-rooms are four in number, capable of seating 600 guests at one time. Four million bricks were used in its construction. It has 1,500 windows and 2,000 doors; its carpeting will cover the space of seven acres, and its marble tiling one acre, and the steam pipes in the building would reach nearly thirty miles. The total expenditure of preparing the house, from the beginning, for the reception of guests will exceed two millions of dollars.

ANOTHER RAILROAD.—The Nevada county papers are earnestly agitating the matter of a railroad to connect Nevada City and Grass Valley with the Central Pacific Railroad at or near Colfax. Such a work appears to be greatly needed, and its completion would, beyond a doubt, prove of immense benefit to the people of Nevada county. We do not see why the enterprise would not pay. Nevada is a populous and thriving county, and has mining and agricultural resources of sufficient extent to support a much more numerous population for ages to come.

LEAVES.

Leaves have their time to fall,
And flowers to wither at the north wind's breath,
And stars to set—but all,
Thou hast *all* seasons for thine own, O Death !

We know when moons shall wane,
When summer birds from far shall cross the sea,
When autumn's hue shall tinge the golden grain—
But what shall teach us *when* to look for thee ?

Is it when Spring's first gale
Comes forth to whisper where the violets lie ?
Is it when roses in our paths grow pale ?
They have *one* season—*all* are ours to die !

Thou art where billows foam;
Thou art where music melts upon the air;
Thou art around us in our peaceful home;
And the world calls us forth—*and thou art there.*

Thou art where friend meets friend,
Beneath the shadow of the elm to rest;
Thou art where foe meets foe, and trumpets rend
The skies, and swords beat down the princely crest.

Leaves have their time to fall,
And flowers to wither at the north wind's breath,
—And stars to set—but all
Thou hast *all* seasons for thine own, O Death !

WHY LACE IS COSTLY.—Many people wonder why what is termed real lace—as lace made by hand is called, to distinguishe it from that made by machine, which is called imitation—is so costly. The following paragraph from a foreign exchange explains the reasons:

The manufacture of lace is carried to its greatest perfection in Belgium. The finest specimens of Brussels lace is so complicated as to require the labor of seven persons on one piece, and each operative is employed at distinct features of the work. The thread used is of exquisite fineness, which is spun in dark underground rooms where it is sufficiently moist to prevent the thread from separating. It is so delicate as scarcely to be seen, and the room is so arranged that all the light admitted shall fall upon the work. It is such material that render the genuine Brussels ground so costly. On a piece of Valenciennes, not two inches wide, from two to three hundred bobbins are sometimes used, and for the larger width as many as eight hundred, on the same pillow. The most valuable Valenciennes is determined by the number of times the bobbinr have been twisted in making the ground; the more frequent the twists the clearer and more beautiful will be the lace. Belgium annually sells of this lace alone to the value of over $4,000,000. Chantilly lace is always black; It is used chiefly on veils and flounces. It is very fine, and is extensively worn. Mechlin lace is made at Mechlin, Antwerp, and other localities.

THE ALVARADO SUGARIE.—The Oakland *Transcript* says: "The Alvarado Beet Sugar Factory has proved a grand success, and another important industry has been added to those which are soon to make California the richest as a producing State, of all others. The *Alta* recently gave the following report of the first experiment made at this mill. The first ton of perfectly crystalized sugar from the beets grown on the spot, was taken from the centrifugals at the Alvarado mill yesterday. The home-made machinery worked charmingly, and the various processes were perfectly successful. The triumph was so complete that California may now count on this industry as a permanent institution, soon to be multiplied, until in three years we shall be independent of foreign supplies, and we may expect to be seeking outlets abroad for our surplus. Let us honor the enterprising gentlemen who have risked some $150,000 to prove that to the many wonderful things we have seen in this young community, we may add the production of Sugar; for which we send more money abroad than for almost any other article of universal consumption. Now that its success is proved, the well-known profits of the business all over Europe will stimulate the construction of a score of similar sugaries within the next two years, each using up fifty tons a day of beets, and making daily four tons of sugar."

PRESIDENT PIERCE UPON THE MINISTERS OF THE GOSPEL.—Rev. Mr. Prime, in the N. Y. *Observer*, relates this incident: "At the President's Reception day, he asked me to stand with him and assist in receiving the guests. Just before 12—the hour of reception—he called at my room and took me to the East Room, where we walked up and down until the doors should be thrown open to the public. I was thinking how proud and enviable the position of a man who is the head of a great nation—the Chief Magistrate of millions of prosperous and happy people! As if he were divining my thoughts, he passed his arm over my shoulder, and, leaning upon me said: "After all, the man who preaches the Gospel and wins men to heaven, has the highest office on earth."

PROGRESS IN ARIZONA.—A letter from Arizona, in the San Bernardino *Guardian*, says: A few years ago there were about five farms on the road from the Colorado to Prescott. Now there are fifty. Houses have taken the place of huts, and comfort and plenty have supplanted discomfort and privation. Two years ago the settlement of Salt River was begun. To-day it is occupied for thirty miles in length, and producing marvelously. The men who went there poor at that time are prosperous and rich farmers now. Very rich mines are being worked, and others are waiting for water. The population is more than double, and the productions more than quadrupled.

HOP CULTURE.—Mr. Ralph Hamlin, of Alameda county, informs us, says the *Scientific Press*, "that he has raised from two and a half acres of hop cuttings, planted February, 1870, 4,000 pounds of hops of excellent quality. This is about equal to the yield of vines. He says that he does not train his vines upon poles of any kind, but lets them trail upon the ground like melon vines. He thinks they do better upon the ground than when climbing upon poles. His land is heavy alluvial. He cultivates until the vines occupy the ground, then lets them go until picking time."

THE San Francisco Starch Works Company, with a capital stock of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars, is in active operation. Their starch is purchased by the hotels, laundries, etc., as rapidly as it is manufactured—cannot supply the present demand, and are compelled to increase their facilities for its manufacture. Seven hundred and fifty tons of starch have been imported last year into San Francisco.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

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A Schooner in the Cyclone.

Among the tidings of the disasters attendant on the hurricane, is that of the miraculous escape of the schooner Dutch Princess, Captain Hansell, which left New York on the 13th of August for Maracaibo, laiden with a full cargo of general merchandise, and three passengers. Up to the 29th, the voyage was remarkably prosperous. On the afternoon of that day the weather became clouded, and a heavy gale from the N. N. E., varying occasionally to east. The following day the gale had increased in intensity, and towards evening became a hurricane. All sails were taken in and the vessel was put before the wind under bare poles until noon, when the sea run mountains high, apparently about to engulf the vessel. The captain seeing that the vessel was in danger of going down with a run, concluded to lay her to, believing it to be the only course open to him. The perilous moment of swinging her round to bring her head to the wind was not without danger, for in so doing she was thrown on her beam ends in the trough of the sea. All on board thought she was going down. The deck load, consisting of kerosene, was nearly all washed away. The captain seized an ax out of the cabin and cut away the mainmast rigging, by which means the topmast went overboard, which helped her slightly. In doing this the captain chopped his foot badly. The cabin was full of water, and one of the passengers had a narrow escape from drowning. She was at last brought head to the wind and righted. The hurricane blew terrifically from all round the compass, driving the vessel round in circles, and tearing everything on deck to pieces and losing her bowsprit. Again she was thrown on her beam ends and began to leak badly. It was found necessary to cut away the foremast, by which she again righted. Leaking badly and her masts gone, and the hurricane raging, the unfortunate vessel was at the mercy of the wind and waves, and those on board expected to go down every moment. The following day the gale abated, and an effort was made to rig up a sail on the stump of the mainmast. It worked successfully for half an hour, and was then blown into shreds. All hope was again given up of saving the schooner, as the sea was running awfully high and the vessel laboring heavily. In the dire extremity a counsel was held by the captain, mate and sailors, as to what should be done in the emergency, and it was resolved to allow the vessel to drift, as she was utterly beyond control. the next day the sea began to lessen, and with renewed energy the captain succeeded in rigging up an awning and a leg-of-mutton sail, and to make for the nearest port, which was St. Thomas, accordiug to observations taken, and in this manner, creeping along the Dutch Princess arrived at St. Thomas in a sinking condition.

RIGHTS OF THE STATES.—Every one knows with what a rigid and admirable logic this theory was worked out in framing the mechanism of the Republic. Not only were rights reserved to the people never to be parted with, but rights of great extent were reserved to the States as a sacred deposit to be jealously guarded. And even when it came to constructing the central government, the three great depositories of power were made independent of each other, a check on each other's assumption of authority, separately responsible to the people, that each might be a protection and not a danger to the public liberties.

SALT LAKE CITY.—The census of Salt Lake, just completed, shows the population of the city to be 13,545, against 8,236 ten years ago. The *Herald* thinks that including the residents of the beach, and along the State road, not included in the city census, the population would be 14,000. The census shows a population of 18,428 in the county, against 11,295 in 1860, indicating that nearly the entire increase in inhabitants during the decade has gone to swell the population of the city, and that only a small number have located on the farming lands outside.

JOHN MITCHEL'S EULOGY OF GEN. LEE.—The highest head, the noblest and the grandest character of our continent, the most conscientious, humane and faithful soldier, the most chivalrous gentleman in this world, the best, the most superb sample of the American warrior, has fallen like a mighty tree in the forest; and men wonder after the first shock of the news to find that there is such a gap, such a blank in the world.

WHEN John Saxton, editor of the Canton *Repository*, the oldest paper of Ohio, heard of the battle of Sedan, and the surrender of the Emperor, he wrote and published the account of the event in a column parallel with a reprint of the account he wrote and published in the same paper of the surrender of Napoleon I., at Waterloo, in 1815. He is the only editor, probably, in the world, who has written of the exit of both Napoleons in the same paper.

IN the recent battle before Metz, a German soldier in the front rank of one of the storming parties had both his lips partially carried away by a ball which grazed his face, and was requested to fall back by his commanding officer. But he managed to splutter out with great difficulty through the blood that gushed over his mouth, "No, no! Captain, not yet. I've sighted the fellow that did it, and he must fall back first!"

A CORRESPONDENT of the Hanover *Courier* writes as follows: "When the German troops were looking for wounded soldiers on the 7th of October on the battle field near Metz, they found large fires which had been kindled by French Peasants, and into which wounded German soldiers had been thrown by them. Eighteen of the men who were caught in the perpetration of the fiendish act were executed.

THE Glen Falls (N.Y.) *Messenger* states that there is a young woman residing at Chester who has recently fallen heiress to an estate valued at $82,000,000. She is represented as the grand daughter of one Robert Edwards, who was the original owner under a patent from George III. The lady is married to a Mr. Taylor.

A CABLE telegram to New York says that George Francis Train has been again arrested by the Provisional Government, and is now in jail at Lyons

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Saturday, November 26, 1870.

SWAMP LANDS.—We publish a matter of importance to all interested in swamp lands and ask their attention to the article in question.

PROMINENT WEDDING.—Hon. John Boggs, of Colusa, was married in Sacramento to Miss Lou Shackleford of that city, on Wednesday last.

SHORT CUT.—The first vessel *via* the Suez canal, has arrived at New York from China with a cargo of tea. This marks an epoch in Commerce.

COMING EVENTS.—The *Examiner* thinks the recent elections are but the shadows of the coming events of Radicalism overthrown and Demecracy triumphant.

I. O. G. T.—We acknowledge the receipt, from Mr. J. A. C. Palmer of a copy of the "Proceedings of the Grand Lodge I. O. G. T. of the State of California.

OVERLAND TRAVEL.—In October last there passed over the Central Pacific Railroad, 54,521 passengers—28,450 West, and 26,074 East, or over 900 persons to each through train during the month.

A LIBERAL MAYOR.—We learn from the Santa Clara *News* that Mayor Pfister, of San Jose, donated his salary as Mayor, of $300, for the purpose of establishing a public Library at that city, and expresses a willingness to add $600 more to the amount.

SANTA CLARA NEWS.—This paper has come to life again, looking brighter and better for the disaster it has sustained. The fore part of October the *News* office was completely destroyed by fire, but through the energy of its publisher, Mr. Sullivan, it is again upon the boards.

NATIONAL GOLD BANK.—The First National Gold Bank of California has been organized in San Francisco, and will go into operation on the first of January next. The President of the bank has gone to Washington to make the necessary arrangements and deposite the requisite bonds.

WHEAT TRAFFIC.—The boats of the California Steam Navigntion Company have brought down from points on the upper Sacramento river, the present season, over 400,000 tons of wheat. This embraces most of the crop for shipment, and the boats have now been withdrawn for the season.

NEARLY FINISHED.—The *Tribune*, in a long account of the Mont Cenis Tunnel, says it will be completed in a few weeks. The work has never been interrupted since it began, thirteen years ago; and this is such a triumph of engineering as was never equalled in this country. The cost will be about $35,000,000.

HORRIBLE SUICIDE.—Just as the local train was starting from Oakland point, at a quarter past 5 o'clock Saturday evening, says the *Alta*, an unknown man was seen to jump from the cars, and running ahead of the engine, he threw himself across the track and allowed the train to pass over him. The wheels severed his head and one of his arms from his body.

NEW MEXICO KNOCKING AT THE DOOR.—The telegraph says that a delegation from prominent officials of the Territory of New Mexico arrived at Washington on Thursday, to urge upon Congress the passage of an act admitting New Mexico as a State. They claim the Territory has a population of over 200,000 taxable inhabitants and is fully prepared for admission.

"THE GREAT SOREHEAD PARTY."—The Vallejo *Recorder* dubs the new Revenue Reform party, the "Great Sorehead Party." Whereupon the *Democrat* of the same city comes back in this fashion: "It will find that there are a great many diseased scalps among Republicans. With such men as Trumbull and Carl Schurtz, Gratz Brown and Special Commissioner Wells, and such journals as the New York *Post* and *Sun* and St. Louis *Democrat* at the head, the 'Great Sorehead Party' is not to be sneezed at."

NEGRO VOTE OF NEVADA.—According to the Elko *Independent*, 300 to 350 votes of this description were estimated to have been cast in this State. The Radical majority two years ago was over 1,200. Adding this 300 to that majority and we had to exceed 1,500 votes to overcome in this election. Bradley's majority of about 1,000 shows the magnitude of the political revolution. The effect of Negro voting seems to be to weaken the Radicals by driving off their best men, while it correspondingly strengthens the Democratic party.

RADICAL TESTIMONY.—The New York *Globe* (Independent Republican) of the 9th inst., referring to the charges of illegal voting, repeating, etc., made against the Democrats by the Radical journals says: "If ever an honest vote was polled in this State, we believe one was polled yesterday. All parties, Democratic, Republican, Labor Reform, and Prohibitory, did their best yesterday to bring out their full strength, in a straightforward manner. Disguise it as the *Tribune*, *Times* or *Post* may, New York is a Democratic State; and it is time all decent men and journalists stopped the cry of dishonesty and trickery. The vote of yesterday shows that the Democrats are so strong in this State that there is little need for them to resort to illegal means to carry the election."

FOURTH VOLUME.

The present is the first number of the fourth volume of THE YOLO DEMOCRAT. During but little more than the past year, however, has it been under the present editorial management, and we trust its course has met with the approval of the public, and more particularly that of the Democratic party. The business of the office has nearly doubled within that time, and the subscription list has been considerably lengthened. In view of these facts, we feel safe in predicting brighter times in the future, and promise our patrons that, as it can be afforded, the paper will be improved from time to time. The material of the office is in better condition than ever before, and will, we think, compare favorably with that of any country establishment in the State, with very few exceptions. In job printing we are prepared to compete with city offices, and turn out just as good work, excepting perhaps, book-work and very fancy jobs. Will not the public remember this and have their printing done at home instead of sending it away to be done somewhere else? In conclusion we will remark that there is considerable indebtedness still against the office which must be met. If those who are owing, either for subscription or otherwise, will start on the new volume by settling their accounts, it will give us a better opportunity to meet our obligations in this respect, and by untying our hands, give us a chance to labor more effectually for the cause in which we are engaged. Friends, remember that as you strengthen the paper, you add strength to the party whose cause it espouses, and for the success of whose principles it will continue to labor with what ability and zeal we may possess. We trust the new heading of the DEMOCRAT will meet with the approval of our readers.

The Next Congress.

The next Congress commences the 4th of March, 1871. The *Examiner* says: We have had many inquiries as to the relative strength of parties in the House of Representatives. It is impossible yet to state with accuracy the complete result even in the States which held elections this month. The following table, however, from the New York *World* will probably furnish as accurate a list as we can expect with the present lights before us:

"We republish the table showing the probable political complexion of the House of Representatives of the Forty-second Congress. Elections are yet to be held in five States, and the politics of the Representatives to be chosen are necessarily estimated, but we believe a close scrutiny of the list will satisfy our readers that the calculation has not been too favorable to the Democrats. The actual number of Democrats already elected, according to the last returns is seventy-five; and of Radicals, one hundred and six. There are two Independents elected; one, Creeley, of Pennsylvania, who may act with the Radicals, and the other, Stoughton, of Illinois, who may act with the Democrats. The number of Representatives yet to be elected is 60. We believe, in view of the general Democratic gains throughout the country, that we are justified in claiming 5 of the 7 members coming from Democratic Georgia, 2 of the 4 from Connecticut, 2 of the 4 from Texas, and the three California members. We concede the three New Hampshire districts to the Radicals. By this estimate we foot up a total of 110 Democrats, 131 Radicals, and 2 Independents, leaving a Radical majority in the next House of but 19, against 114 in the present House. Later returns may change these figures somewhat, but not more than three or four at most.

States.	42D CONGRESS. Dem.	Rad.	Ind.	41ST CONGRESS. Dem.	Rad.	Con.
Alabama	4	2	—	2	4	
Arkansas	3	—	—	1	2	
California*	3	2	—	2	1	
Connecticut*	2	2	—	1	3	
Delaware	1	—	—	1	—	
Florida	—	1	—	—	1	
Georgia*	5	2	—	1	—	
Illinois	8	5	1	4	10	
Indiana	5	6	—	4	7	
Iowa	—	6	—	—	6	
Kansas	—	1	—	—	1	
Kentucky	9	—	—	9	—	
Louisiana	2	3	—	—	5	
Maine	—	5	—	—	5	
Massachusetts	—	10	—	—	10	
Michigan	—	5	—	—	6	
Maryland	5	—	—	5	—	
Minnesota	—	2	—	1	1	
Mississippi	—	5	—	—	5	
Missouri	4	5	—	2	7	
Nebraska	1	—	—	—	1	
Nevada	—	1	—	—	1	
New Hampshire*	—	3	—	—	3	
New Jersey	2	3	—	3	2	
New York	16	15	—	12	19	
North Carolina	5	2	—	1	6	
Ohio	5	14	—	5	14	
Oregon	1	—	—	1	—	
Pennsylvania	—	12	1	5	19	
Rhode Island	—	2	—	—	2	
South Carolina	—	4	—	—	4	
Tennessee	6	2	—	—	8	
Texas*	2	2	—	1	3	
Vermont	—	3	—	—	3	
Virginia	6	2	—	—	3	5
West Virginia	2	1	—	—	3	
Wisconsin	2	4	—	1	5	
Total	110	131	2	61	170	5
Radical majority	19				104	

*Estimated.

THE SUMMING UP.—The daily Washington *Patriot* thus sums up a review of the recent elections: The force of these results of a single year would only be weakened by an extended comment. Summing up, we find the States of Connecticut, California, Nevada, North Carolina, Alabama, Florida, Arkansas, Tennesee, West Virginia, Missouri, Indiana, and Pennsylvania, which voted for Grant in 1868 now going Democratic, and Illinois nearly balanced. Grant's majority on the popular vote was 309,722. The Radical loss in the States of New Hampshire, Connecticut, North Carolina, Maine, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Indiana, South Carolina, West Virginia, Massachusetts, Alabama, Missouri, Illinois and California—fourteen States—since 1868, is over 310,000 votes. With these figures we leave the subject to the judgment of all reflecting men.

SAN JOAQUIN REPUBLICAN.—This staunch Democratic daily paper, published at Stockton has commenced the second volume (new series) under much improved circumstances. The *Republican* is one of the clearest and most outspoken Democratic journals in the country, and we trust will prosper in the future as it so richly deserves. The publishers have our thanks for their liberality in granting an even exchange.

Julian's Land Bill—Correspondence.

[From the Sacramento Union, Nov. 21.]

WASHINGTON, D.C., Oct. 24, 1870.

J. W. Bost, Esq., Surveyor General, Sacramento, California—Dear Sir: I desire to call your attention to a bill introduced by Mr. Julian, defining swamp and overflowed lands, which will come up before Congress in regular course for action in December next.

If it should become a law it will materially affect our State, and particularly individuals who have purchased swamp and overflowed lands from the State.

In order that you may form a just conception of its character, and the results which will follow if it is made a law, I herewith insert the bill entire:

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, that all selections of swamp or overflowed lands heretofore made and reported to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, so far as the same remain undisposed of by patent or by statute confirmation, which are shown in the greater part of each smallest legal subdivision not to be swamp or overflowed to such an extent as to render them unfit for cultivation in their natural position at any period of the year; or which may be valuable for grazing or other agricultural purposes without reclamation; or on which timber may be found, shall be excluded from patent as swamp and restored to the public domain by the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, that where selections of swamp lands may hereafter be made, under any act of Congress heretofore enacted, the actual condition of the lands thus selected, at the date of selection, and at all times of the year preceding their selection, must be shown by the testimony of at least three credible and disinterested witnesses under oath.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, that where lands selected as swamp, or which may here after be selected as swamp, are disposed of under any law of the United States, or to which any adverse right may be attached under any law of the United States prior to the issuing of patent under the swamp grant, such disposition shall be considered as establishing the arable condition of the lands disposed of as aforesaid, and they shall be accordingly rejected as swamp and stricken from the swamp lists.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, that to enable the Commissioner of the General Land Office the better to carry out the objects of this act, he is hereby authorized, whenever in his judgment it is deemed necessary, or on the application of parties desiring the same, upon satisfactory showing that the same is necessary, to order investigations respecting the character of lands alleged to be swamp, which investigations shall be at the expense of the parties making the application.

You will observe that under the first section, the State will be deprived of a large amount of land claimed as swamp and overflowed, which has been sold by the State to purchasers in good faith. This is obvious, for the reason that but a small portion of the land, comparatively speaking, so selected and sold has been patented to the State, by the United States, or confirmed to the State by statute; and of that not patented, not much will be considered as swamp and overflowed land as defined in the first section of the act. These selections were made by the State under the construction given to the act of the 28th of September, 1850, by the Commissioners of the General Land Office, since the passage of said law down to the present. Under the construction they gave to the State's lands, "which being swampy and subject to overflow are unfit for cultivation. In this class is included also all lands which through the dry part of the year are subject to inundation at the planting, growing and harvesting season; so as to destroy the crop, and are therefore unfit for cultivation—taking the average of the seasons for a reasonable number of years as the rule of determination." Any reasonable person can see what the effect would be if this definition of swamp and overflowed lands should be superseded by Julian's definition becoming the law, being, as it is, retroactive. It would actually deprive the State of much land that her citizens have already purchased and reclaimed at great expense.

The third section is very mischievous and objectionable. It would unsettle titles and throw open to vexatious litigation the right to lands purchased in good faith, and would in fact deprive the purchaser and possessor of the land. To illustrate, suppose that A has purchased 160 acres of swamp land as heretofore dfined, in an odd section, but not swamp land as defined in the first section of the Act under consideration. Then suppose that prior to the lands being patented to the State, Congress should make a grant to a railroad company of odd sections including A's quarter section. Now is it not clear that under this third section the title to the land claimed by A would be vested in the railroad company and A lose his land? How many thousands of acres of land that the State has sold would pass to corporations in this way? I could elaborate this matter much more fully, but deem it unnecessary. The bill speaks for itself. Its enactment into a law would, in my opinion, work great injustice to the State, and particularly do incalculable injury to State purchasers. I think it but just that the people should be informed of this contemplated measure in order that some action may be had to prevent its becoming a law.

Very respectfully,
E. O. F. HASTINGS.

POMEROY'S DEMOCRAT has the largest circulation of any political paper in the world. It is thoroughly Democratic; contains, each week, political editorials from "Brick" Pomeroy, such as no other man can or dare write; Pomeroy's Saturday night chapters, and social chats with friends; Terrence McGrant's letters; full and correct financial and commercial reports; Masonic and agricultural departments, and general news, rendering it a first-class family paper. Subscription price $2 50. Send for specimen copies and circulars, with premium lists and club rates. Address M. M. Pomeroy, editor and proprietor, or C. P. Sykes, publisher, P. O. Box 5,217, New York City.

WITHOUT the negro vote there would be no Radical party at the South.—*Examiner.*

Yes, and without the rebel and guerrilla vote, there would be no Democratic party at the South.—*Oakland News.*

And the same might be said of the Democratic party in California.—*Amador Ledger.*

But without the Democratic party there would not have been enough of true republicanism left in this country to-day to be worth disputing about.

COLUSA.—The Colusa *Sun*, commenting on the rich lands of the Sacramento valley, says: "Colusa has, to-day, better resources to sustain a large city than any interior town in the State, not a railroad center like Sacramento." Glad to hear it. But it strikes us *the* thing needful for Colusa is a railroad, via Woodland, to let her "out of the woods," and we are pleased to see that the *Sun* is favoring a railroad on this line.

San Francisco Correspondence.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 23d, 1870.

A KEROSENE EXPLOSION.

A lady living on Perry street, in attempting to refill a burning lamp caught the fluid on fire, making a terrific explosion. Her clothing caught fire, which she finally succeeded in smothering with a thick woolen dress, but in so doing burned her hand so badly as to cause erysipelas. While suffering excruciating pain she extinguished the burning carpet, which, though saturated with the contents of the broken lamp, burned slowly, it being a heavy brussels—before any of the other inmates of the house knew of the catastrophe. "Man *thinks* he is immortal," but women *know* they are. Every woman believes she can risk with impunity what no other woman can.

MARRIAGE IN HIGH LIFE.

Two friends and business partners, whom for prudence sake we term Bassett and Jagner, wedded several years ago the ladies of their choice, and occupied residences near together. After one short year of married bliss Mrs. Jagner, fragile beauty that she was, showed symptoms of a cancerous disease. All that wealth and science could do for her cure was brought into requisition to no purpose. Patient and humble in spirit, she resigned herself to the fate she knew to be inevitable. She gave up the life she had hitherto led and bore her suffering uncomplainingly at home. Jagner, a proud man of the world, mourned over the wreck as only such men can mourn, by seeking pleasure in the admiration of other beauties. Bassett's fine rose-tinted complexion proved to be a hectic flush common to consumptives, and he too, was confined at home. While the two invalids were daily growing weaker, Mrs. Bassett and Jagner whiled away many an hour in friendly chit-chat, till Alas! they awoke to the knowledge that each possessed an *affinity* for the other. Indeed so infatuated did Jagner become that he almost ignored any claim his sick wife held against him, or cancelled it with that never failing plea, "press of business." Mrs. Jagner after a while died, as quietly as she had lived. A sweet angelic smile rested on her features, lovely as the flowers which kind friends strewed about her coffin. Mrs. Bassett, not liking the role of sick nurse became the gaudiest of the gay butterflies of fashion. Going out one fine morning last spring on a boating excursion, she returned at night to learn that her husband was no more. The funeral rites over, some whispered what the denouement would be, none presuming the widow or widower would make a showing of long mourning their dead. Eight months have gone by and Mr. Jagner has led Mrs. Bassett to the hymenial altar. Their bliss seems complete—let us hope it may so continue.

RECIPE FOR SOUP.

A gentleman doing business on one of our principal streets went home to lunch some days ago and partook of a palatable decoction of soup, which he afterwards highly reccommended to his clerk. The latter subsequently enjoying it with rare gusto inquired of the China cook how it was made. John in reply told him, "Me season him! Me no like Melican cookee—him no season. Me have water hottee, put som beefee, som carrotee, som parsley, som all kind vegetablee—all same; then me catch the season—he run, he hop, he jump; me knockee on head; he lay still. Me put he in soup. There him!" said he, chuckling with delight and producing from the depths of the soup tureen a fine fat rat. The clerk pushed his inquiries no further, but seizing his hat, made tracks for the nearest drug store. The merchant has since become decidedly anti-coolie. "Touch a man's pocket and you touch his soul." Touch his stomach, and *presto*, change! what a reformation in principles.

MARION.

New Advertisements.

THEATRE!

—AT—

WASHINGTON HALL,

Saturday Evening, Nov. 26.

RE-APPEARANCE OF

CALIFORNIA'S FAVORITE ARTIST

MRS. ELLIE WILTON!

SUPPORTED BY

MISS GEORGIE HAYNE,
FRANK WILTON,
ED. KELLEY,
ALF. GRAHAM,
MARK LEONARD,
PAUL BOULON,
FRANK SMITH,

When will be produced the beautiful Comedy in three acts, entitled

DON CÆSAR DE BAZAN

—OR—

THE RAGGED CAVALIER!

Characters by the full strength of the Company.

INTERLUDE:

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Comic Lay.....MARK LEONARD
Song and Dance.....Miss GEORGIE HAYNE
Character Song.....Mrs. ELLIE WILTON
Song and Dance..Miss HAYNE & P. BOULON
Original Song (Local Hits).....ALF. GRAHAM

The whole to conclude with the laughable Musical Burletta of

The Arkansas Traveler!

Doors open at Seven o'clock. Performance commences at Eight. Admission to all parts of the house Seventy-five cents. Children half price. Front Seats reserved for gentlemen with ladies. For cast of Characters see Hall programme for the evening.

☞ Monday an entire change of programme.

New Advertisements.

Every Farmer Should Sow

RAMSDELL'S NORWAY OATS,

When you can raise 125 bushels to the acre. Why lose money by sowing a kind that will not give over 35 bushels. *Get the best*—it *pays* the best.

Farmers' Sons

should grow one acre of Norway Oats on their own account, and make a few hundred dollars;

Farmers' Wives

are buying Norway Oats to grow on their own account, and will make it pay handsomely. We know of one who made more money on two acres, last year, than her husband did on sixty-five acres.

Smart Farmers

everywhere begin to see how they can make money by buying this seed, as it requires only 32 lbs. of these oats to the acre, and they can raise at the same expense three times as many bushels of oats as with any other seed, saving the plowing, sowing and harvesting of two extra acres. These Oats stand the drought better than any other varieties of oats, as shown by some raised here last season.

Spurious Seed.

Be careful to get genuine seed and order soon. Thousands of bushels of other kinds of oats are sold for *Norway Oats*. The *genuine* seed can be had at the address below. It will be two years before all on this coast can have it. It requires over

One Million

of bushels of seed yearly to supply this Coast. Our large illustrated circular is full of facts interesting to all, and should be read by every man who owns a farm. These Oats never become lodged.

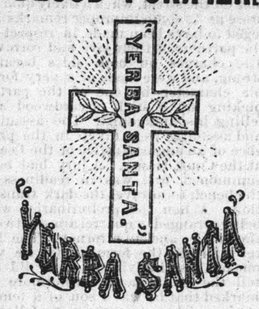
Price,

$7.50 per bushel of 32 lbs; $4.00 per ½ bushel; $2.50 per peck; Express charges to be paid by purchaser. *No charge* for sacks. Remit by Draft or send by express prepaid, and the package will be delivered to the Company on receipt of the money. Address

D. W. RAMSDELL & CO.
E. TRIPP, AGENT, 210 Davis Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

no26-1m

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.



Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifier and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at great pain. I was at times suffering YERBA SANTA. Induced to try it. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and indeed a healthy, I recommend it to all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDYER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For years I was a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type and found no relief in vain until I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, when, after using two bottles I was in all cases a perfect restoration to health. I have remmended it to many friends, and in all cases a cure was the result. I have no hesitancy in saying that it is the best Blood Purifier and Renovator in the world." J. R. ROBERTS, of Chico, Butte county, says: "I had for many years been afflicted with Rheumatism, to such an extent that I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,
AGENTS,
Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!

Charles Nangle,
Anatomical Bootmaker,

Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,
WOODLAND.

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged	$11 50
Do with Tap Soles	12 50
Fine French sewed Boots	12 50
Do do with Tap Soles	13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots	10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. no26-3m

Probate Notice.

ESTATE OF THOMAS HILL, DECEASED.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE COUNTY OF YOLO, STATE OF CALIFORNIA. The People of the State of California send Greeting:

In pursuance of an order of this Court, duly made and entered on the 22d day of November, 1870, notice is hereby given that MONDAY, the 12th day of December 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court room of this Court at Woodland, Yolo County, California, has been appointed for hearing the application of M. J. S. McWilliams, praying that a document now on file in this Court purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Thomas McClory, deceased, be admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said M. J. S. McWilliams, who is named therein as Executor; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Probate Court hereto affixed at Woodland, this 24 day of November, A. D. 1870.

[SEAL.] E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

no26-3t

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office Front street, residence east of railroad, Knight's Landing, Cal. no26-3m

New Advertisements.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ALEXANDER MCLEAN, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of ALEXANDER McLEAN, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, or to his Attorney, J. C. BALL, at Woodland, in the said County of Yolo.

R. B. DINSMORE, Administrator.
Woodland, November 21st, 1870. no26-5t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF THOMAS HILL, DECEASED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of THOMAS HILL, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at his office in Woodland, in said County of Yolo and State of California.

Dated—Woodland, Nov. 20th, 1870.

GILES E. SILL, Administrator.
no26-5t By F. E. BAKER, Attorney.

Notice of Copartnership.

DR. G. W. ZIMMERMAN and DR. G. M. SUMMERS have this day entered into partnership in the practice of medicine and surgery in Cacheville.

G. W. ZIMMERMAN, M. D.,
G. M. SUMMERS, M. D.
Cacheville, November 22d, 1870. no26-tf

TO THE LADIES OF WOODLAND

AND VICINITY:

Mrs. Clinton & Co.

Are offering a large and well-selected Stock of

FRENCH MILLINERY GOODS!

HATS, BONNETS,
FEATHERS, FLOWERS,
RIBBONS, LACES
AND VELVETS,

Together with a large variety of

Ladies' Toilet Articles,

Dress Trimmings, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Collars, etc., etc.

We solicit your patronage and feel confident we can please. Rooms in

ODD FELLOWS' BLOCK,
no19-tf Next to Drug Store.

AMERICAN BROILER

The Finest Culinary Invention of the Age!

Embodying in a plain and cheap utensil—as simple as a pot or skillet, and weighing less than three pounds—

All the Principles involved in the Perfect Broiling of Meats,

With the Greatest Conveniences

And Advantages of Practical Use, and Doing its Work with

A RAPIDITY MORE THAN DOUBLE THAT OF ANY OTHER BROILER!

It affords to the poor and rich alike the FIRST and ONLY relief ever offered from the tedious, troublesome, juice-evaporating and dyspepsia-producing broilers of the past; from that deadly foe to human health, the FRYING-PAN; and from MEAT-COOKING ABOMINATIONS OF ALL DEGREES.

It renders broiling, heretofore so vexatious, the Quickest and Easiest of all modes of Cooking, and meats broiled by it

More Palatable and Nutritious

THAN BY ANY OTHER MODE OF COOKING THEM; because it prevents the loss of nutriment by evaporation or otherwise. It sets on top of the stove or range, over one of the openings; requires no preparation of fire; no coke or charcoal; no pounding of steak; renders tough meat tender by its action; does away with all smoke and smell of grease; broils equally well over coal or wood; answers for all sized stove or range openings, and is equally good for

Beefsteak, Chicken, Ham, Chops, Fish & Oysters.

It broils steak over an average fire in SEVEN TO EIGHT minutes, and over a very hot fire within FIVE MINUTES. Other meats in proportion; and RETAINS all the juices and flavor, which no other broiler does.

SIXTY-FIVE THOUSAND NOW IN USE!

All sold under Standing and Unconditional Guarantees, and have given an unanimity of satisfaction unprecedented in the culinary inventions.

We guarantee them, wherever sold, to fulfill the above specifications, and authorize all dealers to do so with their customers. An universal test is invited on these terms; and to any not satisfied after a fair trial, the money will be refunded with charges both ways.

Each broiler will have the authorized label attached, with the trade mark, "American Broiler," stamped thereon.

This Broiler is also an unequalled BREAD-TOASTER and CORN-POPPER, and a good COFFEE ROASTER.

Retail Price Only Two Dollars.

Fine MESH GRATE for Corn Popping and Roasting Coffee, if desired, 30 cents extra.

LIBERAL DISCOUNT TO THE TRADE.

For sale in San Francisco, by the House below named, in half-dozen and dozen packages, at the minimum rates, who will be responsible to the full extent or the above guarantees for all Broilers sold by them.

RUSSELL & ERWIN MANUF'G CO.,
204 SANSOME ST., San Francisco.
And at retail by all Stove, Tin and House Furnishing Dealers everywhere.

GRAY & WOOD,
no5-1s1m Gents at Woodland.

CONTINENTAL
Life Insurance Company,
Of New York.
MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
se25-3m AGENTS.

County Warrant Lost.

The undersigned, having lost from his possession County Warrant No. 1085, on the General Fund, issued March 9th, 1870, and registered May 21st, 1870, said warrant having been stolen on or about the last of September, the public is hereby cautioned against purchasing the same. GEORGE HEBRON.
November 17th, 1870. no19-tw

Three Houses and Six Lots FOR SALE.

I have three conveniently arranged Houses, well finished and suitable for family residences, and six Building Lots, all eligibly located, which I offer for sale—the cheapest in Woodland. Time given for payment.
no19-3m J. H. HALL.

Probate Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, State of California, made on the 17th day of November, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of G. W. BANDY, deceased, the undersigned will sell at private sale, for cash, (gold coin,) to the highest bidder, in one parcel, on

Monday, the 5th day of December, A. D. 1870,

all the right, title and interest of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has acquired by operation of law or otherwise since the death of said intestate, in and to all that lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in said County and State, described as follows, to wit: The northwest quarter of section fourteen (14), township eleven (11) north, range two (2) west, Mount Diablo base and meridian, containing one hundred and sixty (160) acres, more or less. Said bids or offers must be in writing, and will be received by me at my residence, twenty miles north of Woodland, in said county, on or after the day and date last mentioned. Said sale will be subject to confirmation by said Probate Court.

Terms and conditions of sale: Cash; Deed at expense of purchaser.

JAMES BANDY,
Adm'r of the Estate of G. W. BANDY, deceased.
Dated—November 17th, 1870. 3tno19

To All Whom it may Concern.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that it is the intention of the undersigned, a resident of Davisville, Yolo County, California, a married woman, the wife of T. M. TEN EYCK, to make application to the Honorable District Court of the Sixth Judicial District in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, on Monday at 10 o'clock P. M., the first day of the January Term, A. D. 1871 thereof, or as soon thereafter as the same can be heard, for an order of said Court permitting her to carry on business in her own name and on her own account. The application will be made under the provisions of the Act of the Legislature of this State entitled "An Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own name as Sole Traders, passed April 12th, A. D. 1852," and the Acts amendatory thereof; and the carrying on and conducting of a retail Confectionery, Fruit and Stationery business in her own name, is declared to be the object for which this application is made.

Witness my hand this 18th day of October, A. D. 1870.

MRS. L. L. TEN EYCK.
oc29-4w

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County until Monday, the 5th day of December, 1870, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the grading of a portion of the public road in East Cottonwood Road District, on the lands of J. D. and G. D. Stephens and others. For particulars apply to J. S. TUTT, Road Master of said district. Bids must be by the cubic yard, and must be accompanied with a bond, to be approved by the Board of Supervisors. Payment to be made in warrants drawn on the County Road Fund. The number of yards in said grade can be ascertained by applying to the Clerk of this Board. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved by the Board.

L. B. RUGGLES, President.
November 8, 1870. no22-4

Teachers' Institute.

THE YOLO COUNTY TEACHERS' INSTITUTE will meet in Woodland on MONDAY, DECEMBER 5TH.

Teachers will please inform the County Superintendent of the part they expect to take in the Institute at their earliest convenience.

It is very desirable that Teachers bring Classes to illustrate their methods of good teaching.

School Officers and friends of education are cordially invited to honor us with their presence and take part in the exercises.

The COUNTY BOARD OF EXAMINATION will meet on Wednesday, Dec. 7th.

R. R. DARBY,
no12td Co. Superintendent Com. Schools.

Notice of Assignment.

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE to all persons indebted to me that I have this day assigned to ROOT & BAILEY and SCHAFFER & CO., of San Francisco, my books of account, and authorize them to collect the same.

F. MULTNER.
Davisville, November 3d, 1870.

Having this day purchased of F. MULTNER, of Davisville, his books of account, we request all persons knowing themselves to be indebted thereon to make immediate payment to W. S. WILLIAMS, who is authorized to receipt for us therefor.

ROOT & BAILEY,
SCHAFFER & CO.
Davisville, November 3d, 1870. no19-1m

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that there are funds in the County Treasury to pay all County Warrants drawn on the General Fund and registered prior to the 1st day of June, 1869, and all Warrants registered on the Road Fund previous to the 1st day of March, 1869.

A. C. KEAN,
County Treasurer of Yolo County.
Woodland, November 19th, 1870. no19-4w

Application for Land Patent.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I will apply at the Surveyor General's office on the first day of December, A. D. 1870, for a Patent, or Certificate of Purchase, of land embraced in Swamp Land Survey No. 754, District No. 18, in Yolo County.

DAVID C. KILGORE.
October 31st, 1870. no5-4w

Application for Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I will apply at the Surveyor General's office on the first day of December, A. D. 1870, for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase of land embraced in Survey No. 651, in Yolo county, (issued originally to W. G. Andrews).

J. A. KING.
November 1st, 1870. no5-4w

THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES.

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. Hrs.	Min.	By hand. Hrs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	26
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	13	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	33	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

Annual Report of the Woodland Cemetery Association.

The Association was organized under the statute of the State, October 21, 1869. The number of Trustees agreed upon to manage the affairs of the Association was limited to six, two of whom are elected annually. Immediately after their election the Trustees met and effected a permanent organization by adopting a Constitution and By-Laws. The association proceeded to make a purchase of five acres of land adjoining the old burying ground. This, together with the original five acres used for burying purposes, was surveyed and platted, and lots offered for sale. The price of a lot was fixed at $25. This price has been considered too much by some, who have sought to create the impression in the community that it is a source of speculation on the part of the Trustees. This we believe is very poorly credited by the community at large; and for the benefit of all who might have been thus impressed we wish to state that there is no way to speculate left us, as our by-laws prohibit any member from receiving a salary for his services, and demand that the funds of the association shall only be expended in improving and embelishing the grounds. For this purpose we desire the means. For this purpose, and this alone, has all the funds that have come into our hands been appropriated. One word in regard to the price of lots. The Cemetery contains in all less than 300 lots. The Trustees were of the opinion that to fix the price at less than $25 would not raise enough to suitably improve the grounds, and besides, the lots would soon all be sold and resources would be at an end, hence the price was put at a figure that the present sales, it was thought, would inclose the grounds and leave a source of income yearly, from sales of lots.

The Trustees of the association are only agents for the lot-owners, and desire as far as possible to carry out their wishes. The sale of lots so far has enabled the association to make very necessary improvements. The grounds now are nearly enclosed, in part, with a neat and substantial fence. It is the design to enclose the whole as soon as funds can be had, so as to furnish protection to the graves, and also to shrubbery that may be put out from time to time. The times are a sufficient excuse for our delay in the work. We feel that something at least has been done to better the condition of our Cemetery grounds, and can only promise to do more when we are supplied with means.

Up to the present time the sales of lots in the Cemetery has been about 75, amounting to $1,875, besides $180 received for the church upon the grounds. There is a part of this still unpaid. The amount received thus far is $1,155.59, and amount expended, $1,126.41, leaving a balance on hand of $29.06, and a balance unpaid of about $900. This is all due, and we urge the necessity of prompt payment, that the association may be able to make the necessary improvements upon the grounds prior to the opening of Spring. Let all unite to assist in the very laudable enterprise, and let us make the Cemetery at Woodland what we all desire it should be.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

J. C. WELCH, Pres.
G. N. FREMAN, Sec.

WILTON TROUPE.—This, the favorite Troupe of theatricals in Interior California, are here, and appear at Washington Hall this (Saturday) evening in an entertaining and attractive programme. The company is so well known in this place that it would be superfluous to speak of the abilities of the different members. Mrs. Wilton is always gladly received here as a great favorite, and never disappoints an audience, but rather always surpasses what is expected of her. Frank Wilton is at home on the boards, full of wit and fun, ever up in his parts, provoking laughter and admiration at the same time. Miss Georgie Hayne is a young lady of rare merit and versatility, charming in her *personnel* and entirely pleasing in all her deportment. Most of the other members of the company are known to the patrons of the drama, Kelly and Graham at least having appeared here before. Paul Boulon is traveling with this company as Musical Director, than whom Wilton could not have found a better. The programme for to-night appears in another column. Another performance on Monday night, with entire change of programme, and thereafter as the prospect warrants. We bespeak a rousing house on Saturday night, and our word for it, all who attend will find abundant enjoyment.

THE BALL.—The grand ball given by the United Ancient Order of Druids on Thanksgiving night, passed off very pleasantly. The magnificent hall was finely decorated for the occasion with flags, emblems of the Order, wreaths of oak and mistletoe festooned with flowers. The music by Wood and Simpson's band was all that could be desired. Though not crowded, there was a fair attendance, and the dancing was kept up till past the "wee sma hours." An elegant supper was provided at the Hunter House. We have not learned whether or not this affair was a financial success, but from the style in which it was gotten up we should judge there was not much money made. However, it was the occasion of much enjoyment to all who participated, which was the main object aimed at.

NEW STYLE BUGGY.—Mr. John R. Hiller has invented a new style of buggy which promises to revolutionize the manufacture of the old style vehicle entirely. It is called the "Spar Spring Buggy," the spring consisting entirely of rubber placed in a box between arms running from one axle towards the other and meeting the rubber in the center. A short ride convinced us that it is a very easy riding vehicle, even in its motion and free from the jerking experienced over the elliptic spring. Important improvements are also made in the "fifth wheel" and the pole or shaft attachments, which prevent friction and all noise or rattle. It is claimed that a buggy of this style for the same size will not weigh over two-thirds as much as the old make, and further, that a vehicle to carry a weight of fifteen hundred pounds need not weigh over three hundred. It is very compact, and judging from its construction and appearance cannot be otherwise than durable. Considering that with all these advantages the price is very materially less than for the old style buggy, it seems to us that Mr. Hiller has a very good thing from which to make a fortune. A patent has been applied for. As soon as arrangements can be made, their manufacture will be commenced on a large scale, the inventor and other practical judges being satisfied with the thorough test to which the first buggy has been subjected.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.—The Yolo County Teachers' Institute commences on Monday December 5th, and should be held in remembrance by all friends of education. We hope to see the Institute largely attended, not only by teachers but by the public generally. Let us manifest a becoming zeal in the cause. Children will grow up wiser and better in proportion as parents interest themselves in the cause, and what could more worthily occupy the attention than the advancement and proper improvement of the rising generation.

A WANT SUPPLIED.—G. E. Sill has completed his Fairbanks Scales and corral in a manner worthy of notice. Besides the heaviest wagon loads, the most complete arrangements are made for weighing cattle, hogs, etc., by a railing around the scales and connecting with a double corral, so that entire droves may be weighed in a few minutes. This supplies a want long felt, and will no doubt well repay the enterprising proprietor.

THE LEVEE.—There are between 400 and 500 men now employed on the reclaimation levee above Knight's Landing, and as soon as Mr. Lemon, the contractor, completes the railroad grade over the tules, which is about finished, some 400 more men and 250 teams will be put upon the work with the determination to shut out the overflow of the Sacramento river the coming winter if possible.

CRAFTSMEN'S LIFE INSURANCE CO., OF NEW YORK.—Mr. E. A. Jones, travelling agent of this Company is in town offering insurance in the Craftsmen's Company. We learn he has met with good success in the other parts of the county, and expects to do something here. We believe the Craftsmen's is a good Company.

WENT AWAY SINGLE, CAME BACK DOUBLE.—E. G. Bray, of the firm of Harling Welch & Co., of Buckeye, went East a short time ago on a visit, and returned on Tuesday last with a partner for life, having been married in Missouri on the 17th of November, to Miss Elizabeth Richards.

MEDICAL.—See the cards of Drs. Zimmerman & Summers, who have formed a copartnership for the practice of their profession at Cacheville; also that of Dr. Canterbury, who offers his services to the people of Knight's Landing and neighborhood.

THE CRAIG MICROSCOPE.—Eaton & Green have them for sale. A look through it will astonish all who have not seen it by its immense magnifying power. The price is trifling, and it is an excellent article for amusement as well as for instruction.

RETURNED.—Dr. G. H. Jackson, after spending a couple of months in recreation and study at the Bay, has returned to Woodland impoved in health and otherwise. His numerous friends will be glad to welcome him home again.

HOUSEKEEPER AND COOK.—A lady fully competent to act as housekeeper and cook, in a large or small family, is desirous of obtaining a situation in that capacity at a remunerative salary. For particulars enquire at this office.

THE WEATHER.—It scarcely seems possible that we could be favored with more delightful weather than we are now enjoying. Farmers are beginning to wish for more rain, and doubtless they will soon be gratified.

THANKSGIVING DAY.—This annual festival was observed in our community in the customary way of church services, good dinners, and a grand ball in the evening by the Druids.

MUSCULAR DEVELOPMENT.—Efforts are making for the establishment of a gymnasium—a good thing—and sufficient money has already been subscribed to insure its success.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, Nov. 20th, 1870, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, John A. Willard and Miss Mary A. Breedlove.

At the Capital Hotel, Woodland, Nov. 21st, 1870, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, John H. Ely and Miss C. P. Hoy.

DIED.

At Cacheville, November 19th, Mrs. Mary E., wife of A. J. Snodgrass, aged 17 years, 6 months and 20 days.

Near Woodland, Nov. 19th, Alva Blair, aged 37 years and 17 days.

J. H. EATON & SON, Successors to Eaton & Lawson, would respectfully inform the public that they are receiving quite an addition to their already extensive stock of family groceries, and feel confident that they can make it to the interest of persons wishing to buy, to call and examine their stock before purchasing elsewhere, as they intend to keep nothing but the best in their line. Prices will be placed as low as can be afforded in this market, and a liberal deduction will be made on all bills of five dollars or over, where cash is paid, or reasonable time will be extended to prompt-paying customers. Give them a call. n12*4

SOLD OUT.—Having sold out my interest in the grocery business heretofore conducted by the firm of Eaton & Lawson, to my partner, Mr. Eaton, this is to notify and request all parties indebted to said firm to settle up immediately, that the business of the firm may be closed up without delay. The books and accounts will be kept at the store and settlement can be made at any time. Call at once.

J. D LAWSON.
*4

SPECIAL NOTICES.

PAIN KILLER
PERRY DAVIS & SON'S PROVIDENCE, R.I.
PROP.
1840 1870

FOR THIRTY YEARS
Has that well-known, standard, and popular remedy,
PAIN KILLER,
manufactured by Perry Davis & Son, Providence, R. I., been before the public, and in that time has become known in all parts of the world, and been used by people of all nations.

It remains, to-day, that same good and efficient remedy. Its wonderful power in relieving the most severe pain has never been equaled, and it has earned its world-wide popularity by its intrinsic merit. No curative agent has had so wide-spread sale or given such universal satisfaction. The various ills for which the Pain Killer is an unfailing cure, are too well known to require recapitulation in this advertisement. As an internal and external medicine, the Pain Killer stands unrivalled. Directions accompany each bottle.

Sold by all Druggists.
Price 25 cts., 50 cts., and $1 per bottle.

If you desire rosy cheeks and a complexion fair and free from Pimples, Blotches and Eruptions, purify your blood and invigorate your system by taking Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery. It has no equal for this purpose, nor as a remedy for "Liver Complaint," or "Biliousness," Constipation of the Bowels, severe lingering Coughs and Bronchitis. Sold by druggists. Dr. Pierce's private Government Revenue Stamp, bearing upon it the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness" is on the outside wrapper of the genuine.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.—This medicine is "a combination and a form indeed" for healing and curing all the ills which afflict us in the shape of coughs, colds, and the inflamation of the throat, lungs and chest.

DR. S. HALL.—This successful physician, since his return from, and consultation with the eminent medical men in Europe, is daily effecting cures that have defied the skill of the most eminent physicians. Special attention is given to the Diseases of the Urinary Organs —Primary, Secondary and Chronic.

DR. HALL has just published one of the most instructive and useful pamphlets on Marriage and its disqualifications, premature decline of manhood, nervous debility, loss of energy and vital power, indigestion, pain in the head and stomach, weakness, depression, and all those deseases which result from youthful follies, excesses of maturity or ignorance in nature's laws, with treatment and cure. This pamphlet has been the means of saving thousands. Sent free to any address on receipt of six cents in postage stamps, by addressing the author, Dr. S. Hastings Hall, 402 Montgomery street, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co's office San Francisco. no5-3m

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath Schoolat 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

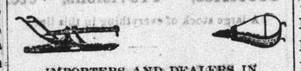
CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 10:30 A. M. and 7 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at
San Francisco Prices!
We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of
Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.
CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!
CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!
Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety!
Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of
Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!
no12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

Still Another Railroad
TO WOODLAND!
THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into
LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,
which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.
no11-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company,
OF THE UNITED STATES.
Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10.510.824!
No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13.072.
AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50.492.941.
Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL
Life Insurance
COMPANY:
OF BOSTON.
INCORPORATED, 1835. ASSETS, $9,000,000.

The only Company on the Pacific Coast governed by the MASSACHUSETTS NON-FORFEITURE LAW:

That there is absolutely no forfeiture in this Company these examples, furnish sufficient proof:

A. C. E. Miller, of Portland, Oregon, insured under Policy No. 13,054, for $5,000, died over six months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $5,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

J. W. Jones, of Colusa, Cal., insured under Policy No. 39,016, for $10,000, died over four months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $10,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

Is it not an object for you to insure in a Company where your policy is protected by such a wise and equitable law?

This Company is not restricted to investing its funds in Massachusetts. The funds are invested in the best securities, where the largest interest is obtainable. Thus it has been enabled to return as dividends to the policy holders, in cash, during the last four years, $2,468,100 00. Dividends payable annually in cash.

EVERSON & MIDDLEMISS,
General Agents Pacific Branch,
Office northeast corner California and Sansome streets, (opposite Bank of California,) San Francisco.

GEO. D. FISKE,
no7-3m Special Agent, Woodland.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
PIONEER
Drug and Jewelry
STORE!
Post-Office Building,
WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,
LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS.
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
WM. THOMPSON,
APOTHECARY.

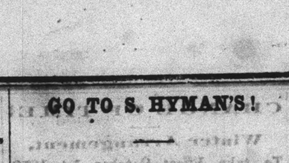
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
AND
JEWELRY!
Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.
Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
se4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT
And Sample Rooms.

If you want a GOOD MEAL, call at the ANTELOPE RESTAURANT, two doors west of the Postoffice, Woodland. There you will find
Everything the Market Affords,
And served in the best style by obliging and gentlemanly waiters. Meals can be had AT ALL HOURS, or
BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK,
On reasonable terms. In connection with the Restaurant are
Bob's Sample Rooms,
Where the Best Brands of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS will be served to the public by BOB and his obliging Clerk.
GIVE US A CALL.
oc1-3m BRECKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY, Proprietors.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHATON. J. LEVISON.
WM. PRICE & CO.,
(Successors to F. Chevalier,)
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
No. 117 K street, between 2d and 3d,
se10 SACRAMENTO. 3m

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!
Another New Stock of Goods.



I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have
RENOVATED MY STORE,
On Main street, and have
An Entire New Stock
OF
Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,
Which I will sell at the
LOWEST PRICES.
PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.
Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.
No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER
THAN
EVER!!
Remember— SELIG HYMAN,
At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
oc30-3m

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines, BOOKS AND STATIONERY, Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
oc16-3m

VON HOYTER'S COUGH SPECIFIC.
A CERTAIN AND SPEEDY CURE FOR
COUGHS
And Throat and Lung Diseases.
A Compound of
TAR, LIVERWORT, HOREHOUND, WILD CHERRY, ETC.
Also Agents for DR. KEELER'S CELEBRATED RHEUMATIC REMEDY. A sure cure for Rheumatism, etc.
oc15-3m H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street, Sacramento.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
DRUGGIST
and Apothecary,
FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Perfumery, Window Glass,
Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.
Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
oc10-3m

NEW DRUG STORE
IN WOODLAND!
APOTHECARY'S HALL,
Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.
BEN. HASTINGS,
PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,
(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)
Has Opened a New Drug Store
On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an
ENTIRELY NEW
AND COMPLETE
ASSORTMENT OF
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
Choice Perfumery,
TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,
CHEMICALS,
Standard "Patent Medicines,"
STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,
Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.
PRESCRIPTIONS.
This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.
The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.
Please Give me a Call.
BEN. HASTINGS.
Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. se24-3m

A. & T. PORTER,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,
In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.
HAVING REMOVED
From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of
GROCERIES,
To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of
VEGETABLES
Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.
FRUITS
Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.
Poultry and Eggs
Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.
BUTTER AND CHEESE
Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.
We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.
A. & T. PORTER,
se4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

NEW WEED
SEWING MACHINES!
"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:
The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of
Weed Sewing Machines.
First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.
There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?
There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle*: "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. E.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the fast, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.
Price, from $65 to $500.
S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 329 Kearney street, San Francisco.

PACIFIC
Fruit and Vegetable
DEPOT!
Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,
WOODLAND.
Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.
Fresh Fish every Friday.
Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
se18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

L. F. CRAFT,
Contractor and Builder,
Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK, on contract, for Houses entire, in Yolo or adjoining counties.
Address—
se12-3m L. F. CRAFT, Woodland, Yolo Co.

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW
OF THOSE
GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS
On Hand and For Sale yet
They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that
I Defy Competition!
Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2¼ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2¼, 2¼, 2, 1¾ and 1¼ Axle Wagons.
Prices Range $125 to $275.
I also have finished quite a number of nice
TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,
Carriages
AND SPRING WAGONS.
ALL WORK IS WARRANTED.
Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.
SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.
C. ELLIOTT,
oc8-3m Main street, Woodland.

Fall and Winter Goods!
HENRY ARONSON,
Main Street,.....WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)
— DEALER IN —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Wholesale and Retail,
Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
— FOR —
FALL AND WINTER,
Also an extensive stock of
Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,
And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se25-3m

JAMES SIBLEY,
Proprietor of the
YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL
— AND —
Sash and Door Factory,
FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,
WOODLAND,
Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish
SASH, DOORS and MOULDING
Of every Style and Pattern.
Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,
DONE TO ORDER!
I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. oc2-3m

WE DEAL IN
RELIABLE INDEMNITY,
NOT
CHEAP INSURANCE
THE

Insurance Companies
OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK,
Having honor, reputation, and cash assets amounting to
$6,530,717 50
at stake, pledged for the faithful performance of their contracts with the assured, deem it neither legitimate, honest or honorable to gamble away these essential elements in the making up of a
RESPONSIBLE COMPANY
in a suicidal scramble for business with concerns bankrupt in management, if not in assets, and that seem disposed to risk all and jeopardize the security of their patrons in a spiteful attempt to ruin each other.
The rates of the PHŒNIX AND HOME are based on actual experience in the business; they are as low as good security can be furnished at, and a little reflection will convince the public that it is of vital importance they keep clear of Companies of the
Reckless, Gambling Style,
and give their patronage to time-honored, wealthy and conservative Companies, whose rates and operations prove they place a value on and have confidence in the security they offer the public, and are not disposed to LOWER THEIR REPUTATIONS OR SQUANDER THEIR ASSETS.
R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.
424 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by
au7-3m GEO. D. FISKE, Agent, Woodland.

Stage Line
To Cacheville, Cache Creek and
BUCKEYE,
CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.
The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily —Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.
Returns from all points same day.
oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE LITTLE DRAWER.

There's a little drawer in my chamber
Guarded with the tenderest care,
Where the dainty clothes are lying,
That my darling never shall wear;
And there while the hours are waning,
Till the house is all at rest,
I sit and fancy a baby
Close to my aching breast.

My darling's pretty white garments,
I wrought them sitting apart,
While his mystic life was throbbing
Under my throbbing heart.
And often my happy dreaming
Breaks in a little song,
Like the murmur of birds at brooding,
When the days are warm and long.

I finished the dainty wardrobe,
And the drawer was almost full
With robes of the finest muslin
And robes of the whitest wool.
I fold them altogether,
With a rose for every pair,
Smiling, and saying, "Gem fragrant,
Fit for my prince to wear."

Ah, the radiant summer morning,
So full of a mother's joy!
"Thank God he is fair and perfect,
My beautiful, new-born boy!"
Let him wear the pretty white garments
I wrought while sitting apart;
Lay him, so sweet and so helpless,
Here, close to my throbbing heart.

Many and many an evening
I sit since my baby came,
Saying, "What do the angels call him?"
For he died without a name;
Sit while the hours are waning,
And the house is all at rest,
And fancy a baby nestling
Close to my aching breast.

Miscellaneous Items.

DURING the eight months ending September 1st, 1870, the South exported cotton to the value of $152,525,181.

CALIFORNIA embraces a larger number of square miles than Great Britain, Ireland and all the adjacent islands that acknowledge British sway.

"IT has fallen to the lot of Justice Stewart, of this city," says the San Jose *Mercury*, "to count over 40,000 squirrel and gopher scalps since the law went into effect.

GEN. BANKS and Gen. Breckenridge met at the Burnet House, in Cincinnati, the other day—the first time in a period of ten years. They were young members of Congress together fifteen years ago. The meeting was cordial on both sides.

A MILWAUKIE paper says that the story that an English capitalist is negotiating for the purchase of the Milwaukie elevator rose from the circumstance of a gentleman's dropping in at a restaurant and asking for 'alf a dozen hoisters.

A DISGUSTED Saint furnishes the following receipt for compounding Radical patriotism: 28 parts Hypocricy; 16 parts negro; 3 parts Coolie; 16 parts political professions; 15 parts New England Christianity; 22 parts Lollty. Mix well.

A NEW YORK telegram of the 13th says: Three acres of land near Basket Station of the North Delaware Division of the Erie Railroad, sunk a few days ago to the depth of 40 feet. No water has appeared.

IN New York City they have a private postoffice, on Broadway, where they charge ten cents a letter for delivery. It is the headquarters of flirtations, amours, intrigues, plots, robberies, and all kinds of clandestine and illicit correspondence.

THE new Bavarian revolving cannon are said to be superior to the much vaunted mitraleuses. They can be charged with 360 bullets at a time, all of which can be fired off in a single minute. The German soldiers call these guns "hand-organs."

ANDREW W. MCCARTY, a compositor on the Chicago *Post*, has been astonishing the printers of that city by setting 95,700 ems in six days, thus making, at Philadelphia prices, wages to the amount of $47.80 in that time. The most set in one day was 19,100.

THE Stockton *Republican* announces that arrangements have been fully completed which insure the completion of the Stockton and Copperopolis Railroad. Iron, ties, etc., have all been secured, and ten miles of the road are to be completed by the first of March.

THE Sacramento *Record* says: A former resident of Folsom, named Young, now living at Last Chance, Placer county, recently took out of his claim at that place a lump of gold weighing nine pounds, and a number of smaller pieces weighing over a pound each.

THE new Telegraph Company, using Little's automatic system, has notified the Postmaster-General that it is ready to make a contract for the transmission of all communications of the department at the rate of a cent a word up to and under 500 miles distant, no message to be less than ten cents.

JACOB SCHLAUCH, of Lansing, Michigan, recently received $1,400 from the sale of land in New York. The possession of so much money rendered him insane, and, after hiding nearly the whole amount, he committed suicide by hanging. The money has not yet found, and Schlauch's family is in a destitute condition.

THE diamond excitement at the Cape has been increased by the discovery of one of 29½ carats by a Mr. Innes. But an Allwai paper has a report which throws the Innes diamond, magnificent gem though it be, into the shade, for it has heard that Capt. Edwards has discovered a diamond of 180 carats, valued at £100,000. The arrivals at the fields are put down at 1,000 a week.

A DRIVING BUSINESS.—It is stated that $17,500,000 worth of war material was shipped to Europe from New York during the past week. At this rate the balance of trade will soon be in our favor. Our cotton trade with Europe is killed by this war, but our wheat market is improved, and we are temporarily shipping weapons enough to more than offset the losses of the country on cotton.

IT has been suggested that in the event of the siege of Paris being prolonged until provisions grow scarce, it may be worth while for the friends of the besieged to consider whether food could not be dropped from balloons by means of parachutes into the city. Large quantities of Liebig's extract of beef might descend in this manner, and would be very acceptable when everything else is eaten up.

A HORRIBLE scene was recently witnessed at a farm in Benton county, Iowa. A man named Campbell, having a barn to raise, invited a number of his friends to help him. In order to supply them with a good dinner he killed a sheep, but forgot to carry off the head, which had been severed from the trunk and left on the grass. Subsequently two boys passed the spot where the head lay. One of them suggested to the other that he should chop his head off in the same manner. The boy put his head down, and just as the ax was lifted, the screams of Mrs. Campbell, who was looking on from a distance, attracted the attention of a number of men engaged in lifting a heavy log, so that they loosed their hold on the timber, and it fell, killing four of them. The boy was also killed.

TO PHYSICIANS.

NEW YORK, Aug. 15th, 1868.

Allow me to call your attention to my PREPARATION OF COMPOUND EXTRACT BUCHU. The component parts are BUCHU, LONG LEAF, CUBEBS, JUNIPER BERRIES.

MODE OF PREPARATION.—Buchu, in vacuo. Juniper Berries, by distillation, to form a fine gin. Cubebs extracted by placement with spirits obtained from Juniper Berries; very little sugar is used, and a small portion of spirits. It is more palatable than any now in use.

Buchu, as prepared by Druggists, is of a dark color. It is a plant that emits its fragrance; the action of a flame destroys this (its active principle), leaving a dark and glutinous decoction. Mine is the color of ingredients. The Buchu in my preparation predominates; the smallest quantity of the other ingredients are added, to prevent fermentation; upon inspection, it will be found not to be a Tincture, as made in Pharmacopœa, nor is it a Syrup—and therefore can be used in cases where fever or inflammation exist. In this, you have the knowledge of the ingredients and the mode of preparation.

Hoping that you will favor it with a trial, and that upon inspection it will meet with your approbation,

With a feeling of confidence,

H. T. HELMBOLD,

Chemist and Druggist of 16 Years' Experience.

[From the largest Manufacturing Chemists in the World.]

NOVEMBER 4, 1854.

"I am acquainted with Mr. H. T. Helmbold; he occupied the Drug Store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise."

WILLIAM WEIGHTMAN,

Firm of Powers & Weightman, Manufacturing Chemist, Ninth and Brown Sts., Philadelphia.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU, for weakness arising from indiscretion. The exhausted powers of Nature which are accompanied by so many alarming symptoms, among which will be found, Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Memory, Wakefulness, Horror of Disease, or Forbodings of Evil; in fact, Universal Lassitude, Prostration, and inability to enter into the enjoyments of society.

The constitution, once affected with organic Weakness, requires the aid of Medicine to strengthen and invigorate the system, which HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU invariably does. If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or Insanity ensues.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT of BUCHU, in affections peculiar to Females, is unequalled by any other preparation, as in Chlorosis, or Retention, Painfulness, or Suppression of Customary Evacuations, Ulcerated or Schirrus State of the Uterus, and all complaints incident to the sex, or the decline or change of life.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU AND IMPROVED ROSE WASH will radically exterminate from the system diseases arising from habits of dissipation, at little expense, little or no change in diet, no inconvenience or exposure; completely superseding those unpleasant and dangerous remedies, Copaiva and Mercury, in all these diseases.

Use HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU in all diseases of these organs, whether existing in male or female, from whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing. It is pleasant in taste and odor, "immediate" in action, and more strengthening than any of the preparations of Bark or Iron.

Those suffering from broken-down or delicate constitutions, procure the remedy at once.

The reader must be aware that, however slight may be the attack of the above diseases, it is certain to affect the bodily and mental powers.

All the above diseases require the aid of a Diuretic. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU is the great Diuretic.

Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Price $1 25 per bottle, or six bottles for $6 50. Delivered to any address. Describe syptoms in all communications. Address H. T. HELMBOLD., Drug and Chemical Warehouse, 594 Broadway, N. Y.

NONE ARE GENUINE UNLESS DONE UP in steel engraved wrapper, with fac simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Wholesale Agents in Sacramento,

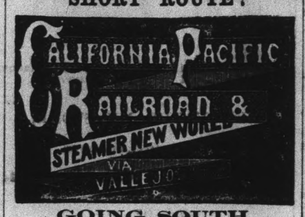
oc29-2m H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Winter Arrangement,

To take Effect October 1st, 1870.

SHORT ROUTE!



GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*7:20 A. M.	8:20 A. M.	12:45 A. M.	11:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
12:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.	12:45 P. M.	7:00 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
8:00 A. M.	†11:00 A. M.	12:30 A. M.	2:15 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:00 P. M.	8:30 P. M.

*The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.

L. C. FOWLER, Gen'l Freight and Pass'r Agt.
Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oc1-tf

DR. PIERCE'S ALT. EXT. OR GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "biliousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of

oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

Dr. Guilmette's

Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-1y

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND. [3m
oc16]

OPPOSITION

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

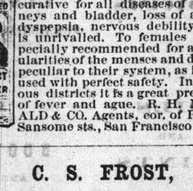
furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oc23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

M. PETERSON,

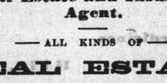
HOUSE, SIGN AND



Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,



Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

oc10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

mery, etc.

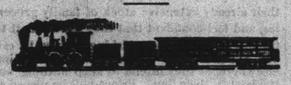
Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

oc30-3m F. S. FREEMAN.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND,

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

se12] WOODLAND. [3m

CACHEVILLE

Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS

(of San Francisco manufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water falls the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

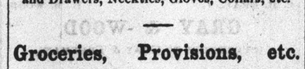
DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

oc9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

no16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

se19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and

Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. no1-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
oc17-3m

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
Excel all others.
They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.
They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.
Grover & Baker's
Improved Shuttle Stitch
SEWING MACHINES,
For Manufacturing,
Are the Latest and Best.
We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.
The Continued Triumph
OF THE
"Grover & Baker,"
is the best evidence of their merit.
Over 12,000 are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,

116 Montgomery Street,

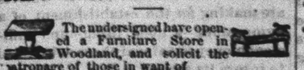
SAN FRANCISCO.

Local Agent— MRS. H. R. CLINTON,
Adjoining Bank Building, Main st., Woodland.
Jy16

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays Irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16y

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine

Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
ap16y Agents, Woodland.

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
se5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND,

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

oc24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

To Contractors and Builders!

I AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH

BRICK, LIME, SAND,

Plaster Paris and Cement

in any desired quantity, at low figures.

Also take CONTRACTS FOR BRICK WORK.

Residence and Brick Yard in northwest part of Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. au28m

EL DORADO

Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.

Corner Main and Third Streets, Woodland.

Horses and Buggies to Let.

☞ HORSES BOARDED by the Day, Week or Month, at reasonable Rates.

A Good Corral Attached to the Stable.

BRECKENRIDGE & RUGGLES, Prop'rs.
se10.